## Crime and Punishment Statistics

Data as of 1 February 2021

#### Types of Violence and Categories of Victims of Violent Hate Crimes in Russia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020\*** |
| **K – killed, B – Beaten, wounded** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** |
| **Total\*\*** | **94** | **625** | **116** | **501** | **94** | **443** | **44** | **421** | **27** | **213** | **20** | **198** | **28** | **209** | **37** | **134** | **14** | **96** | **12** | **89** | **9** | **70** | **8** | **62** | **6** | **64** | **1** | **42** |
| Dark-skinned people | 0 | 34 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 59 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 19 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Natives of Central Asia | 36 | 95 | 57 | 133 | 40 | 92 | 20 | 86 | 10 | 38 | 8 | 38 | 15 | 62 | 14 | 30 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 24 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 4 |
| Natives of the Caucasus | 27 | 77 | 22 | 71 | 18 | 78 | 5 | 45 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 15 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Natives of the Middle East and North Africa | 1 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Asian countries | 9 | 76 | 9 | 40 | 14 | 37 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| People of “non-Slavic appearance” | 9 | 67 | 13 | 57 | 9 | 62 | 7 | 104 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 34 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 2 |
| Ideological opponents | 8 | 174 | 3 | 103 | 5 | 77 | 3 | 67 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 57 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Homeless  | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| Ethnic Russians  | 0 | 22 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jews  | 0 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Religious groups  | 0 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 21 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LGBT  | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 16 |
| Others or not known | 3 | 30 | 2 | 25 | 1 | 24 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 |

\* The data is still far from complete. \*\* This table does not include victims of mass clashes, victims in Republics of North Caucasus, and victims in Crimea prior to 2016. For data for the years 2004-2006, see previous reports.

We have not included victims of death threats. We have reports about 6 persons who received death threats in 2010, 10 in 2011, 2 in 2012, 10 in 2013, 2 in 2014, 8 in 2015, 3 in 2016, none in 2017-18, 3 in 2019, 5 in 2020.

#### Property Targeted in Ideologically-Motivated Attacks in Russia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020\*\*** |
| D – dangerous assaults,O – other assaults \* | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O |
| Total | 33 | 147 | 34 | 143 | 13 | 81 | 11 | 83 | 23 | 48 | 14 | 40 | 10 | 44 | 6 | 40 | 14 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 22 |
| **Religious** | 14 | 53 | 17 | 41 | 12 | 53 | 10 | 61 | 23 | 41 | 9 | 23 | 9 | 24 | 6 | 25 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 12 |
| Christian Orthodox | 5 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 33 | 12 | 19 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Muslim | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Jewish | 1 | 21 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| New religious movements | 1 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Catholic | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Protestant | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Armenian | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other religious \*\*\* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| **Other targets** | 19 | 94 | 17 | 102 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 22 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 10 |
| State facilities | 6 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ideological targets | 13 | 91 | 5 | 95 | 1 | 27 | 1 | 22 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 6 |
| Other \*\*\*\* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

\* Most dangerous assaults – arsons and explosions, others – various types of breakage and destructions, including graffiti actions (but excluding single graffiti on walls).

This table does not include data on Crimea prior to 2016 and on the North Caucasus.

\*\* The data is still far from complete.

\*\*\* Include Buddhist and some other targets, and also religious targets which were not attributed.

\*\*\*\* Include targets which do not fit categories above or were not attributed.

#### Guilty Verdicts for “Crimes of an Extremist Nature”

We can evaluate the sentences as a fully or largely appropriate, or as a fully or largely inappropriate; sometimes, we are unable to determine the extent of its appropriateness \*\*.

Three numbers in each column refer to sentences that we consider appropriate, inappropriate, and indeterminable \*\*\*, respectively.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year | Number of convictions | Number of offenders convicted and punished | Convicted offenders who received suspended sentences or were released from punishment |
| Crimes | against persons | against property | Public incitement | Participation in a group\* | against persons | against property | Public incitement | Participation in a group\* | against persons | against property | Public incitement | Participation in a group\* |
| 2004 | 9/0/0 | -\*\*\*\* | 3/0/0 | 3/2/0 | 26/0/0 | - | 3/0/0 | 3/2/0 | 5/0/0 | - | 2/0/0 | 9/0/0 |
| 2005 | 17/0/0 | - | 12/1/0 | 2/4/8 | 56/0/0 | - | 15/2/0 | 2/18/19 | 5/0/0 | - | 6/0/0 | 17/0/0 |
| 2006 | 33/0/0 | - | 17/2/0 | 3/1/3 | 109/0/0 | - | 20/2/0 | 15/1/3 | 24/0/0 | - | 7/1/0 | 33/0/0 |
| 2007 | 38/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 30/1/1 | 2/0/8 | 89/0/0 | 5/0/0 | 41/0/5 | 4/0/27 | 12/0/0 | 5/0/0 | 12/0/0 | 23/0/0 |
| 2008  | 33/0/0 | 8/0/0 | 49/2/1 | 3/0/4 | 107/0/0 | 7/0/0 | 70/3/0 | 10/0/14 | 22/0/0 | 6/0/0 | 27/3/0 | 36/0/0 |
| 2009 | 52/0/1 | 10/0/0 | 58/3/0 | 5/12/2 | 130/0/2 | 20/0/0 | 77/4/0 | 9/25/2 | 35/0/1 | 7/0/0 | 35/1/0 | 52/0/1 |
| 2010 | 91/0/0 | 13/0/1 | 76/8/3 | 9/7/6 | 305/0/0 | 22/0/1 | 87/9/5 | 34/7/14 | 119/0/0 | 5/0/1 | 38/5/4 | 91/0/0 |
| 2011 | 62/1/3 | 9/0/0 | 76/6/1 | 12/7/7 | 195/4/3 | 16/0/0 | 84/7/1 | 26/12/19 | 77/4/1 | 4/0/0 | 34/2/1 | 62/1/3 |
| 2012 | 32/2/2 | 5/0/0 | 91/3/1 | 4/8/2 | 70/4/3 | 7/0/0 | 96/10/1 | 7/22/10 | 13/0/2 | 1/0/0 | 21/5/0 | 32/2/2 |
| 2013 | 32/1/0 | 8/0/0 | 133/7/9 | 7/8/6 | 55/1/0 | 11/0/0 | 126/7/10 | 8/16/11 | 14/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 17/3/3 | 32/1/0 |
| 2014 | 22/0/2 | 4/0/0 | 154/4/5 | 6/8/10 | 47/0/3 | 6/0/0 | 153/4/7 | 14/21/22 | 7/0/1 | 0/0/0 | 16/2/0 | 22/0/4 |
| 2015 | 24/1/0 | 8/1/0 | 205/14/8 | 10/15/3 | 58/1/0 | 14/1/0 | 206/15/8 | 24/43/6 | 12/0/0 | 2/0/0 | 42/5/3 | 7/1/0 |
| 2016 | 18/2/0 | 5/0/0 | 203/17/8 | 7/15/1 | 42/2/0 | 6/0/0 | 222/18/8 | 20/28/2 | 6/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 97/4/3 | 13/1/0 |
| 2017 | 10/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 216/17/22 | 4/27/3 | 24/0/2 | 6/0/0 | 233/19/24 | 6/75/5 | 1/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 116/7/8 | 4/6/0 |
| 2018\*\* | 15/0/2 | 2/0/0 | 56/9/131 | 3/25/2 | 48/0/7 | 6/0/0 | 68/10/131 | 8/76/5 | 9/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 23/3/75 | 1/1/0 |
| 2019 | 4/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 14/6/59 | 7/25/3 | 10/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 19/6/60 | 15/90/13 | 4/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 8/2/28 | 4/10/0 |
| 2020\*\*\* | 5/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 5/13/94 | 3/44/9 | 8/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 6/20/103 | 8/91/23 | 1/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 3/2/44 | 1/32/6 |

\* This refers to participation in an "extremist community" or an “organization banned for extremism,” or to ‘Hizb ut-Tahrir’ members sentenced under Art. 205.5 of the Criminal Code. Data on sentences issued to members of a number of Islamic organizations has been only partially tabulated at this time.

\*\* Since 2018, we use the ‘undetermined’ category much more widely.

\*\*\* The data is still far from complete. \*\*\*\* The hyphen means that the data for this period has not been collected.