**Crime and Punishment Statistics**

Data as of 19 January 2022

Types of Violence and Categories of Victims of Violent Hate Crimes

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2007** | | **2008** | | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **2014** | | **2015** | | **2016** | | **2017** | | **2018** | | **2019** | | **2020** | | **2021\*** | |
| **K – killed, B – Beaten, wounded** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** |
| **Total\*\*** | **94** | **625** | **116** | **501** | **94** | **443** | **44** | **421** | **27** | **213** | **20** | **198** | **28** | **209** | **37** | **134** | **14** | **96** | **12** | **89** | **9** | **71** | **9** | **79** | **9** | **72** | **1** | **52** | **3** | **60** |
| Dark-skinned people | 0 | 34 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 59 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 19 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Natives of Central Asia | 36 | 95 | 57 | 133 | 40 | 92 | 20 | 86 | 10 | 38 | 8 | 38 | 15 | 62 | 14 | 30 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 24 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Natives of the Caucasus | 27 | 77 | 22 | 71 | 18 | 78 | 5 | 45 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 15 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 3 |
| Natives of the Middle East and North Africa | 1 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Asian countries | 9 | 76 | 9 | 40 | 14 | 37 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| People of “non-Slavic appearance” | 9 | 67 | 13 | 57 | 9 | 62 | 7 | 104 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 34 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 13 |
| Ideological opponents | 8 | 174 | 3 | 103 | 5 | 77 | 3 | 67 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 57 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 8 |
| Homeless | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Ethnic Russians | 0 | 22 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jews | 0 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Religious groups | 0 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 21 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LGBT | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 21 |
| Others or not known | 3 | 30 | 2 | 25 | 1 | 24 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |

\* The data is still far from complete.

\*\* This table does not include victims of mass clashes, victims in Republics of North Caucasus, and victims in Crimea prior to 2016. For data for the years 2004-2006, see previous reports.

We have not included victims of death threats. We have reports about 6 persons who received death threats in 2010, 10 in 2011, 2 in 2012, 10 in 2013, 2 in 2014, 8 in 2015, 3 in 2016, none in 2017-18, 3 in 2019, 5 in 2020, and 5 in 2021.Property Targeted in Ideologically-Motivated Attacks in Russia

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **2014** | | **2015** | | **2016** | | **2017** | | **2018** | | **2019** | | **2020** | | **2021\*\*** | |
| **D – dangerous assaults,**  **O – other assaults \*** | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | D | O | **D** | **O** |
| **Total** | 36 | 136 | 36 | 143 | 13 | 81 | 11 | 84 | 23 | 50 | 11 | 43 | 10 | 46 | 6 | 40 | 14 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 23 | 7 | 20 |
| **Religious** | 14 | 45 | 17 | 44 | 12 | 53 | 10 | 61 | 23 | 43 | 6 | 26 | 9 | 24 | 6 | 25 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 8 |
| Christian Orthodox | 5 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 33 | 12 | 19 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| Muslim | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Jewish | 1 | 21 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| New religious movements | 1 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Catholic | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Protestant | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Armenian | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other religious \*\*\* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| **Other targets** | 22 | 91 | 19 | 99 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 12 |
| State facilities | 9 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Ideological targets | 13 | 91 | 5 | 95 | 1 | 27 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| Other \*\*\*\* | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 |

\* Most dangerous assaults – arsons and explosions, others – various types of breakage and destruction, including graffiti actions (but excluding single graffiti on walls).

This table does not include data on Crimea prior to 2016 and on the North Caucasus.

\*\* The data is still far from complete.

\*\*\* Include Buddhist and some other targets, and also religious targets which were not attributed.

\*\*\*\* Include targets which do not fit categories above or were not attributed.

Guilty Verdicts for “Crimes of an Extremist Nature”

In addition to the propaganda of hate and criminal offenses directly related to the concept of "extremism," ordinary hate crimes are included here.

We can evaluate the sentences as a fully or largely appropriate, or as a fully or largely inappropriate; sometimes, we are unable to determine the extent of its appropriateness\*\*\*. Three numbers in each column refer to sentences that we consider appropriate, inappropriate, and indeterminable.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year | Sentences (in which at least one defendant is found guilty) | | | | Convicted | | | | Suspended sentences or released from punishment | | | |
| Crimes | against persons | against property | Public incitement | Participation in a group\* | against persons | against property | Public incitement | Participation in a group\* | against persons | against property | Public incitement | Participation in a group\* |
| 2004 | 9/0/0 | -\*\*\*\* | 3/0/0 | 3/2/0 | 26/0/0 | - | 3/0/0 | 3/2/0 | 5/0/0 | - | 2/0/0 | 2/0/0 |
| 2005 | 17/0/0 | - | 12/1/0 | 2/4/8 | 56/0/0 | - | 15/2/0 | 2/18/19 | 5/0/0 | - | 6/0/0 | 0/1/9 |
| 2006 | 33/0/0 | - | 17/2/0 | 3/1/3 | 109/0/0 | - | 20/2/0 | 15/1/3 | 24/0/0 | - | 7/1/0 | 0/0/0 |
| 2007 | 38/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 30/1/1 | 2/0/8 | 89/0/0 | 5/0/0 | 41/1/5 | 4/0/27 | 12/0/0 | 5/0/0 | 9/0/0 | 0/0/6 |
| 2008 | 33/0/0 | 8/0/0 | 49/2/1 | 3/0/4 | 107/0/0 | 7/0/0 | 67/3/0 | 10/0/14 | 22/0/0 | 6/0/0 | 27/3/0 | 2/0/7 |
| 2009 | 52/0/1 | 10/0/0 | 56/4/0 | 5/13/2 | 130/0/2 | 20/0/0 | 74/5/0 | 9/25/2 | 35/0/1 | 7/0/0 | 33/1/0 | 2/12/1 |
| 2010 | 91/0/0 | 13/0/1 | 69/8/3 | 9/6/8 | 305/0/0 | 22/0/1 | 78/9/5 | 32/6/19 | 119/0/0 | 5/0/1 | 35/5/4 | 5/5/8 |
| 2011 | 62/1/3 | 9/0/0 | 72/6/1 | 12/7/7 | 195/4/3 | 16/0/0 | 80/7/1 | 26/12/19 | 77/4/1 | 4/0/0 | 33/2/1 | 3/7/4 |
| 2012 | 32/2/2 | 5/0/0 | 87/4/1 | 4/8/2 | 70/4/3 | 7/0/0 | 100/11/1 | 7/22/10 | 13/0/2 | 1/0/0 | 15/6/0 | 1/12/4 |
| 2013 | 32/1/0 | 8/0/0 | 130/7/3 | 7/8/6 | 55/1/0 | 11/0/0 | 136/7/4 | 8/16/11 | 14/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 14/3/3 | 1/3/3 |
| 2014 | 22/0/2 | 4/0/0 | 153/4/6 | 6/8/12 | 47/0/3 | 6/0/0 | 158/4/8 | 14/21/24 | 7/0/1 | 0/0/0 | 14/2/0 | 2/5/4 |
| 2015 | 24/1/0 | 8/1/0 | 208/14/9 | 11/16/3 | 58/1/0 | 14/1/0 | 217/16/9 | 25/43/6 | 12/0/0 | 2/0/0 | 41/2/3 | 7/20/0 |
| 2016 | 18/2/0 | 5/0/0 | 202/17/8 | 7/15/1 | 42/2/0 | 6/0/0 | 221/18/8 | 20/28/2 | 6/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 96/4/3 | 13/1/0 |
| 2017 | 10/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 215/17/20 | 4/26/3 | 24/0/0 | 6/0/0 | 232/19/21 | 6/73/5 | 1/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 116/7/8 | 4/6/0 |
| 2018\*\*\* | 15/0/2 | 2/0/0 | 56/9/131 | 3/25/2 | 48/0/7 | 6/0/0 | 68/10/132 | 8/76/5 | 9/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 23/3/75 | 1/1/0 |
| 2019 | 5/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 14/6/61 | 7/25/3 | 11/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 19/6/62 | 15/90/13 | 4/0/0 | 0/0/0 | 8/2/28 | 4/9/0 |
| 2020 | 5/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 4/13/96 | 3/43/9 | 8/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 5/19/107 | 8/88/26 | 1/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 4/1/47 | 1/31/7 |
| 2021\*\* | 11/0/1 | 0/0/3 | 11/22/190 | 6/91/9 | 34/0/1 | 0/0/7 | 11/24/192 | 12/159/11 | 22/0/0 | 0/0/2 | 5/3/85 | 8/73/5 |

\* This refers to participation in an "extremist community" or an “organization banned for extremism,” or to ‘Hizb ut-Tahrir’ members sentenced under Art. 205.5 of the Criminal Code. Data on sentences issued to members of a number of Islamic organizations between 2004 and 2011 have not been included.

\*\* The data is still far from complete.

\*\*\* Since 2018, we have been using the “underetermined” category much more widely in the classification of sentences and including in it sentences not related to countering nationalism and xenophobia. \*\*\*\* The hyphen means that the data for this period has not been collected.