## Summary Statistics of Crimes and Punishments

Data as of March 11, 2024

### Types of Violence and Victims of Violent Hate Crimes

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2007** | | **2008** | | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **2014** | | **2015** | | **2016** | | **2017** | | **2018** | | **2019** | | **2020** | | **2021** | | **2022** | | **2023\*** | |
| **K – killed, B – beaten, wounded** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** | **K** | **B** |
| **Total\*\*** | **95** | **630** | **116** | **501** | **94** | **455** | **44** | **421** | **27** | **215** | **20** | **200** | **28** | **209** | **37** | **134** | **14** | **97** | **12** | **89** | **9** | **71** | **9** | **80** | **9** | **73** | **1** | **54** | **3** | **69** | **1** | **28** | **3** | **118** |
| Dark-skinned | 0 | 36 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 59 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Natives of Central Asia | 37 | 98 | 57 | 133 | 40 | 92 | 20 | 86 | 10 | 38 | 8 | 38 | 15 | 62 | 14 | 30 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 24 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 18 |
| Natives of the Caucasus | 27 | 77 | 22 | 71 | 18 | 78 | 5 | 45 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Of the Middle East and North Africa | 1 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Asian countries | 9 | 76 | 9 | 40 | 14 | 37 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| People of “non-Slav appearance” | 10 | 69 | 13 | 57 | 9 | 62 | 7 | 104 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 34 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 30 |
| Ideological opponents | 8 | 182 | 3 | 103 | 5 | 77 | 3 | 67 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 57 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 15 | 4 | 19 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 15 |
| Homeless | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Russians | 0 | 22 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Jews | 0 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Religious groups | 0 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 21 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| LGBT | 0 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 18 |
| Other or unknown | 2 | 18 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 31 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 16 |

\* The data is still far from complete.

\*\* Not including the victims of mass clashes; not including the victims in the North Caucasus republics and in Crimea prior to 2016.

We have not included serious death threats. In 2010, we have information about 6 persons who received such threats, in 2011 – 10, in 2012 – 2, in 2013 – 10, in 2014 – 2, in 2015 – 8, in 2016 – 3, in 2017-18 – 0, in 2019 – 3, in 2020 – 5, in 2021 – 5, in 2022 – 1, in 2023 – 1.**Ideologically Motivated Attacks Against Property**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2007** | | **2008** | | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **2014** | | **2015** | | **2016** | | **2017** | | **2018** | | **2019** | | **2020** | | **2021** | | **2022** | | **2023\*** | |
| **D – dangerous assaults  O – other assaults \*\*** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** | **D** | **O** |
| **Total** | 5 | 58 | 9 | 65 | 36 | 138 | 36 | 142 | 13 | 81 | 12 | 84 | 23 | 48 | 14 | 43 | 10 | 46 | 7 | 40 | 14 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 23 | 7 | 22 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 12 |
| **Religious targets** | 4 | 35 | 7 | 41 | 14 | 46 | 17 | 43 | 12 | 53 | 11 | 61 | 23 | 41 | 9 | 26 | 9 | 24 | 7 | 25 | 9 | 21 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 5 |
| Orthodox | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 33 | 12 | 19 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Muslim | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Jewish | 1 | 23 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| New religious movements | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Catholic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Protestant | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Armenian | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other religious \*\*\* | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Other targets** | 1 | 23 | 2 | 24 | 22 | 92 | 19 | 99 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 22 | 0 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 7 |
| State institutions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ideological targets | 0 | 22 | 2 | 21 | 13 | 92 | 5 | 95 | 1 | 27 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 14 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| Other \*\*\*\* | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

\* The data is still far from complete.

\*\* The most dangerous assaults are explosions and arson, others - various breakdowns, as well as other damage, including graffiti (but excluding individual graffiti on the walls).

\*\*\* These include Buddhist targets and other religions that were not mentioned and religious objects that could not be attributed.

\*\*\*\* These include objects that do not fall into any of the other categories or those that could not be attributed.

Not including data on Crimea prior to 2016 and on the North Caucasus

### Convictions for “crimes of extremist nature”

In addition to hate propaganda and crimes that are directly related to the concept of "extremism", this table includes sentences for ordinary hate crimes\*.

We can assess the sentences as fully or largely appropriate (lawful), or as fully or largely inappropriate (unlawful); and sometimes we cannot determine the degree of appropriateness (lawfulness) or do not classify the sentences as countering xenophobia even when they are appropriate (lawful)\*\*\*. In each column, the three numbers refer to lawful, unlawful, and all other sentences.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year | Sentences (in which at least one defendant was found guilty) | | | | Number of convicts | | | |
| Crimes | against persons | against property | Public statements | Membership in a group\*\* | against persons | against property | Public statements | Membership in a group\*\* |
| 2007 | 35/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 29/0/1 | 2/0/8 | 95/0/0 | 8/0/0 | 42/0/5 | 4/0/27 |
| 2008 | 33/0/0 | 5/0/0 | 46/2/0 | 3/0/4 | 100/0/0 | 7/0/0 | 64/3/0 | 10/0/14 |
| 2009 | 53/0/1 | 10/0/0 | 54/3/0 | 5/12/2 | 132/0/2 | 19/0/0 | 70/4/0 | 9/25/2 |
| 2010 | 87/0/0 | 13/0/1 | 69/8/3 | 9/6/8 | 297/0/0 | 22/0/1 | 78/9/5 | 32/6/19 |
| 2011 | 62/1/2 | 8/0/0 | 70/7/1 | 12/7/7 | 194/4/2 | 15/0/0 | 78/9/1 | 26/12/19 |
| 2012 | 30/2/2 | 5/0/0 | 83/4/1 | 6/7/2 | 65/4/3 | 7/0/0 | 96/11/1 | 9/15/10 |
| 2013 | 32/1/0 | 8/0/0 | 126/5/10 | 8/7/6 | 60/1/0 | 11/0/0 | 128/5/11 | 12/15/11 |
| 2014 | 21/0/2 | 4/0/0 | 151/4/6 | 5/8/14 | 45/0/3 | 6/0/0 | 156/4/8 | 13/21/26 |
| 2015 | 24/1/0 | 9/1/0 | 207/13/9 | 12/16/3 | 60/1/0 | 18/1/0 | 215/15/9 | 26/32/6 |
| 2016 | 17/2/0 | 3/0/1 | 202/14/8 | 8/22/1 | 39/2/0 | 4/0/1 | 217/15/8 | 22/38/2 |
| 2017 | 9/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 211/15/21 | 4/27/3 | 23/0/0 | 6/0/0 | 230/17/22 | 6/76/11 |
| 2018\*\*\* | 15/0/2 | 2/1/0 | 56/11/136 | 4/25/3 | 46/0/7 | 6/1/0 | 66/12/136 | 9/76/6 |
| 2019 | 5/0/0 | 1/0/0 | 15/4/92 | 8/26/6 | 10/0/0 | 4/0/0 | 20/4/93 | 15/93/18 |
| 2020 | 5/0/0 | 2/0/0 | 6/12/106 | 3/41/13 | 8/0/0 | 2/0/0 | 7/18/117 | 8/78/31 |
| 2021 | 13/0/1 | 0/0/3 | 8/21/197 | 6/96/15 | 36/0/1 | 0/0/7 | 8/22/200 | 12/169/19 |
| 2022 | 9/0/1 | 6/14/5 | 17/36/197 | 17/87/31 | 16/0/6 | 11/18/6 | 24/37/203 | 47/185/39 |
| 2023\*\*\*\* | 13/0/4 | 1/27/6 | 23/133/225 | 13/90/79 | 31/0/4 | 3/33/7 | 36/140/241 | 24/191/125 |

\* Sentences for violence and vandalism are included if the court has used a hate motive as an aggravating circumstance. The exception is sentences for acts of vandalism, which we also include in cases where the court did not do this, but otherwise recognized the act as ideologically motivated.

\*\* This includes participation in an “extremist community” or an organization banned for extremism, as well as in *Hizb ut-Tahrir* party under Art. 205.5 of the Criminal Code.

\*\*\* Since 2018, we have been using the ‘undeterminable’ category in the assessment of the verdicts in a much broader manner and include the verdicts not related to countering nationalism and xenophobia.

\*\*\*\* The data is still very incomplete. And from 2023, different episodes of the same sentence may fall into different categories of lawfulness, so that the sum of the three numbers in the cell may be greater than the total number of sentences/convicts.